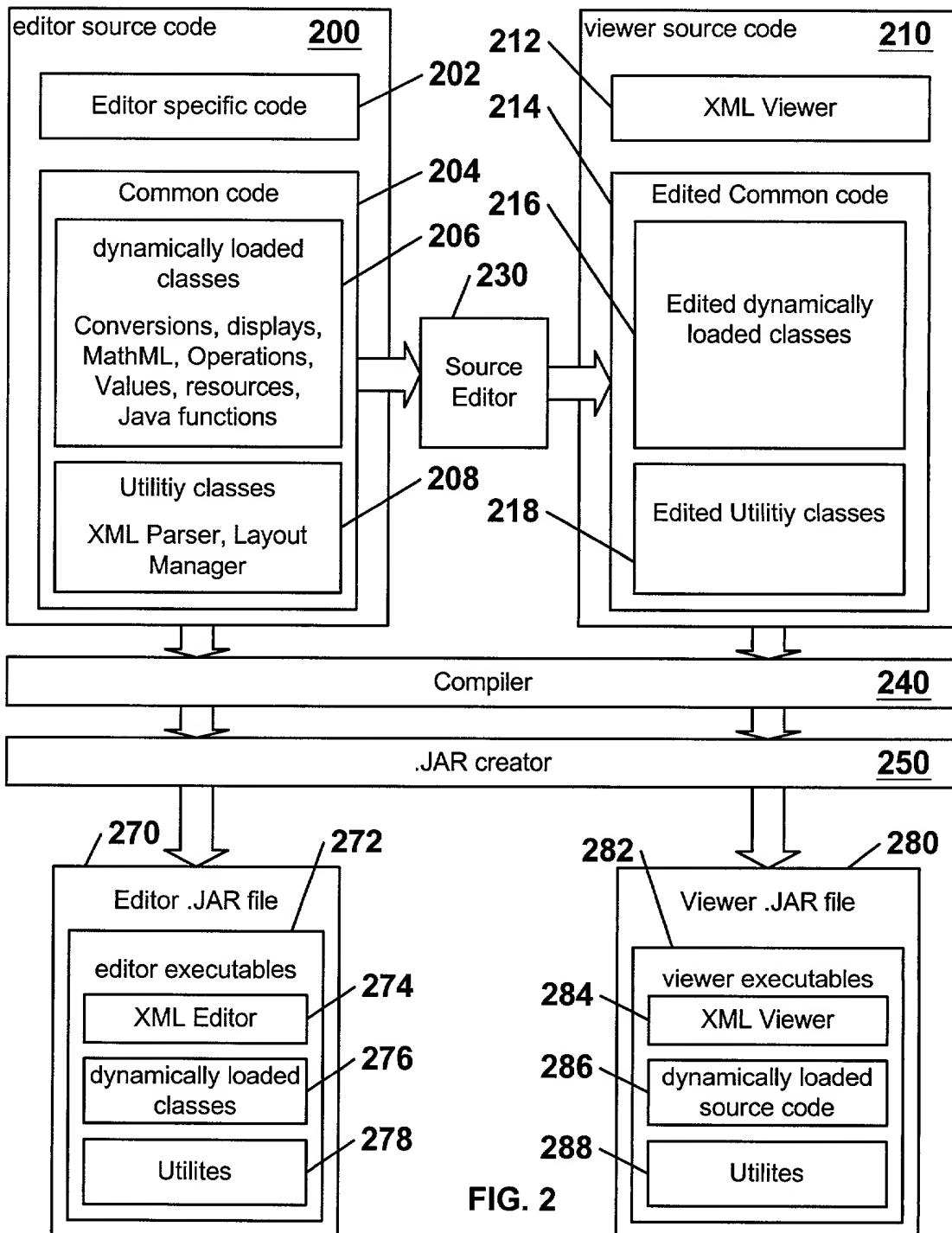


FIG. 1



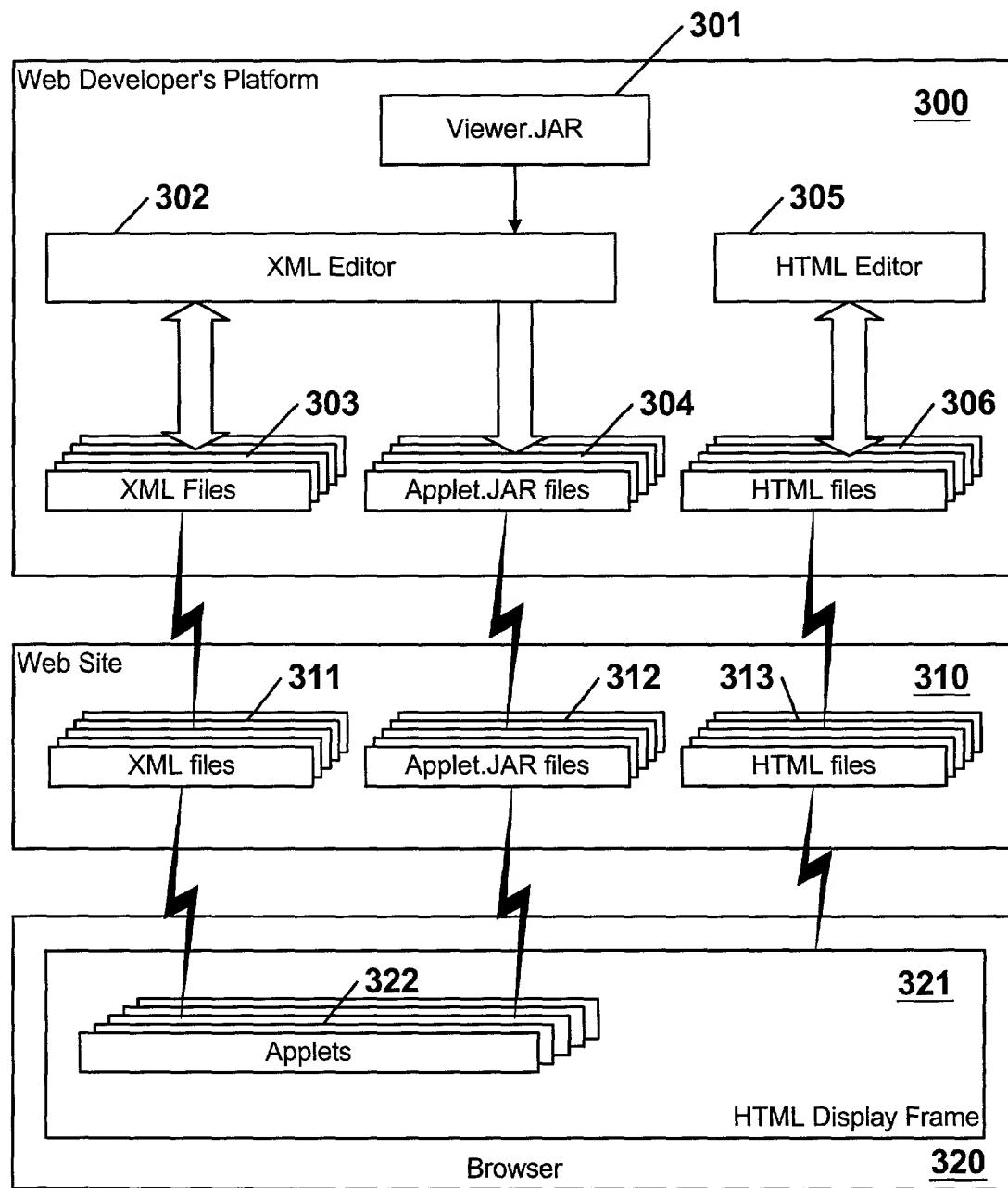


FIG. 3

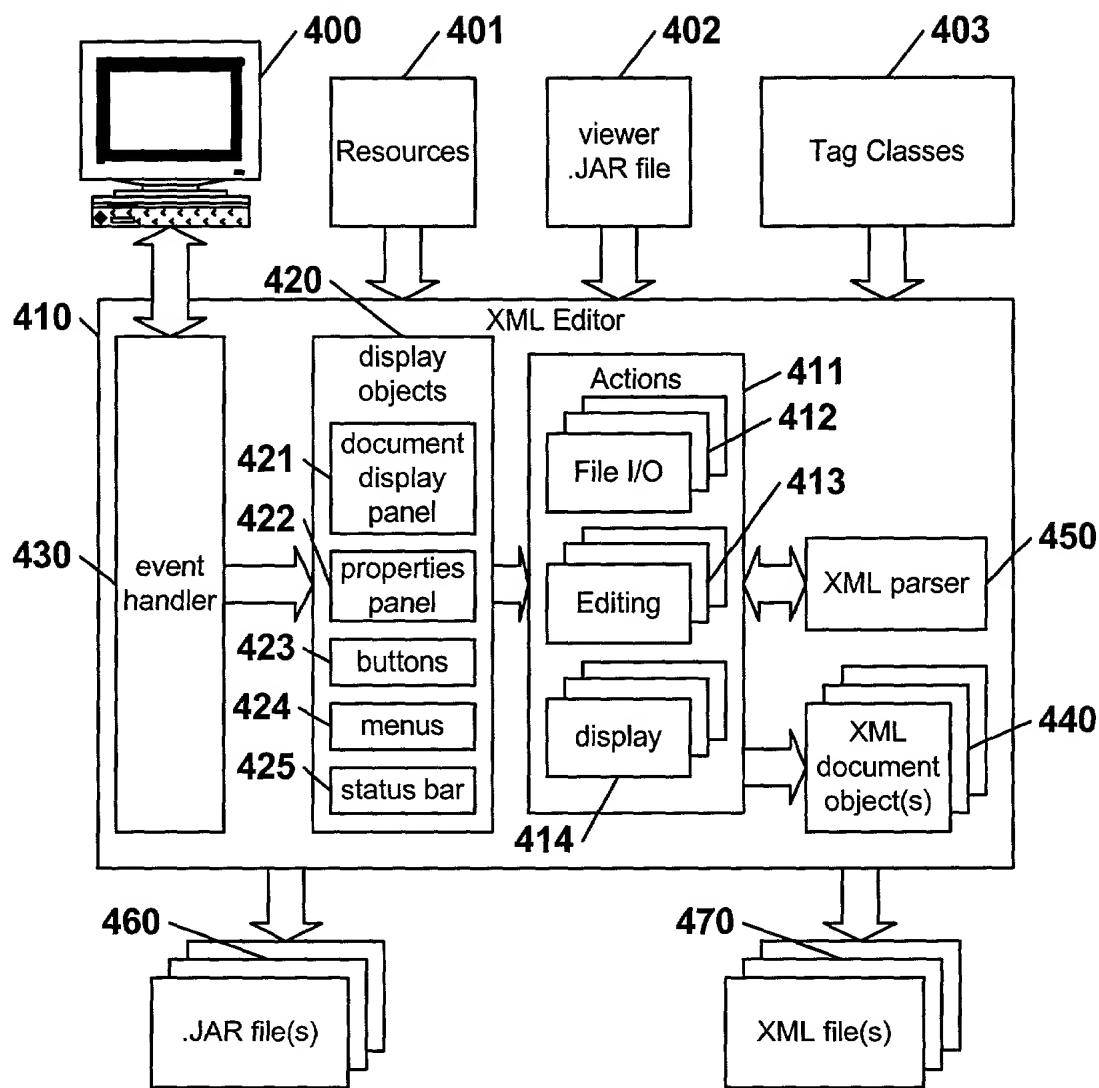


FIG. 4

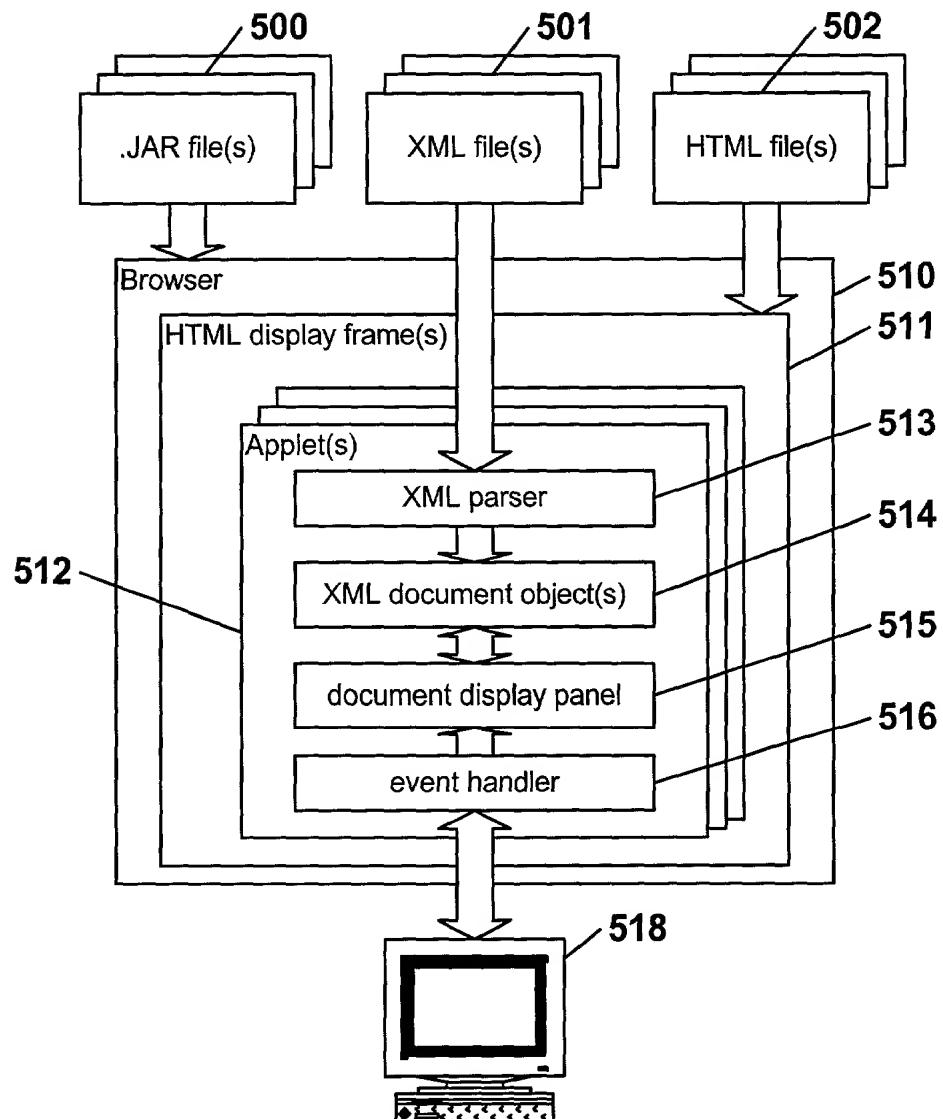


FIG. 5

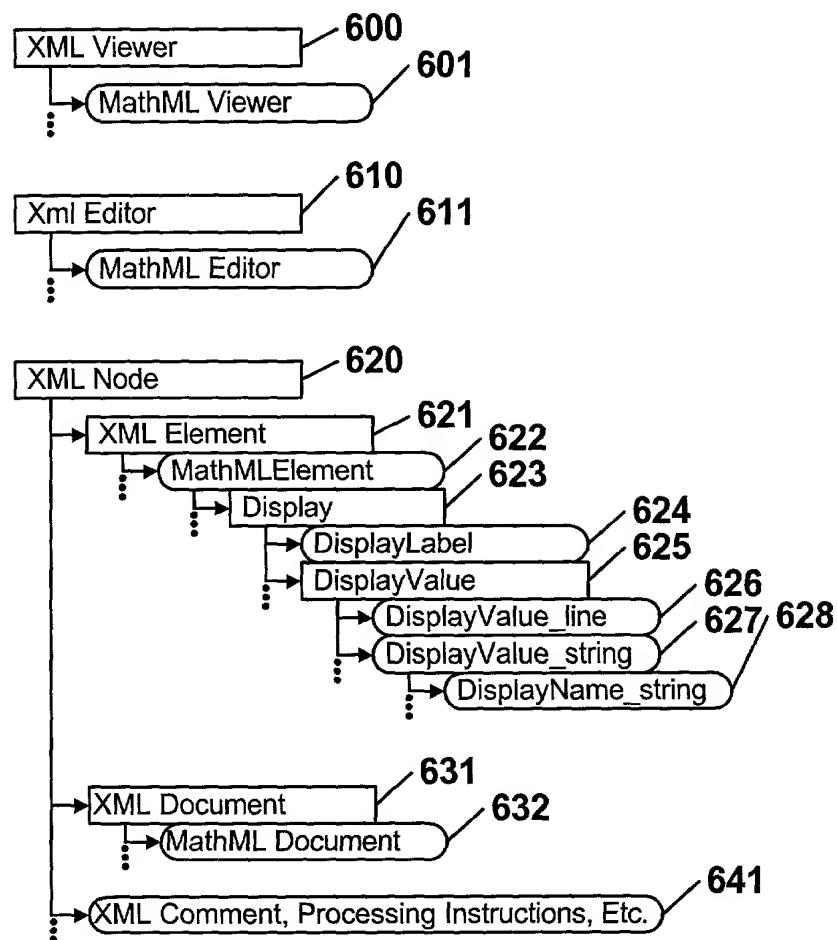


FIG. 6

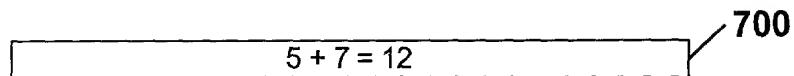
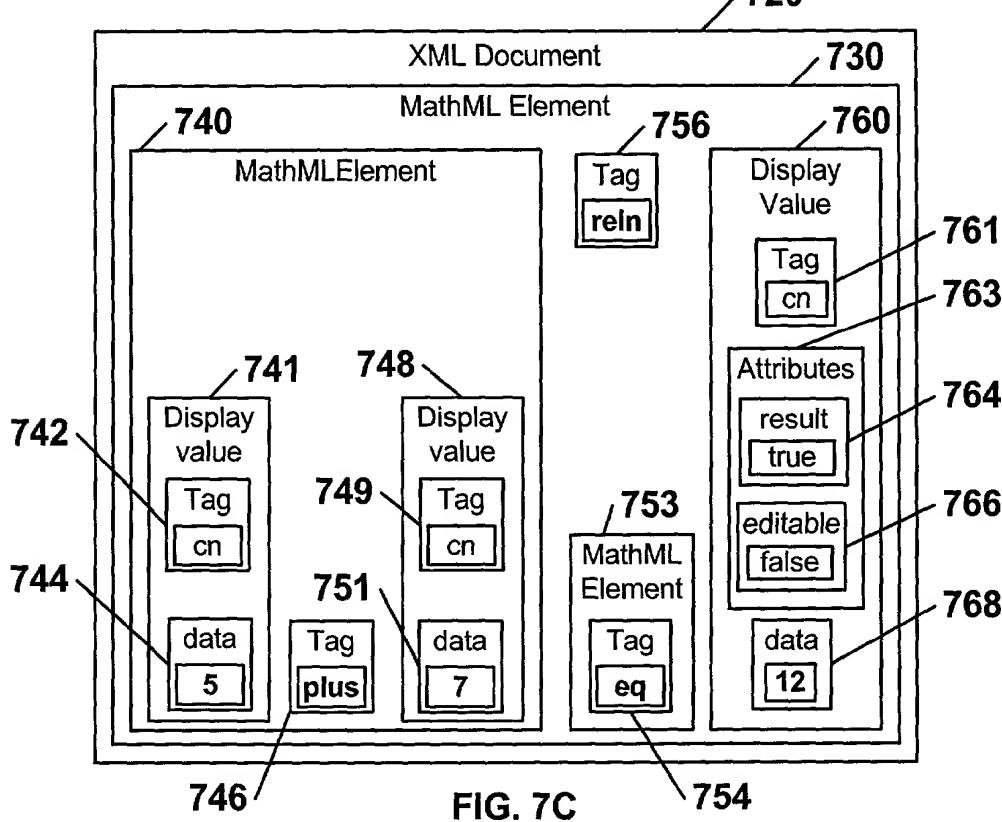


FIG. 7A

```
<reln>
  <eq/>
  <apply>
    <plus/>
    <cn>5</cn>
    <cn>7</cn>
  </apply>
  <cn result="true" editable="false">12</cn>
</reln>
```

FIG. 7B



5 + X₁ = 12

800

FIG. 8A

```

<reln>
  <eq/>
  <apply>
    <plus/>
    <cn>5</cn>
    <ci>
      <msub>
        <mi>X</mi>
        <mi>1</mi>
      </msub>
    </ci>
  </apply>
  <cn result="true" editable="false">12</cn>
</reln>

```

810

FIG. 8B

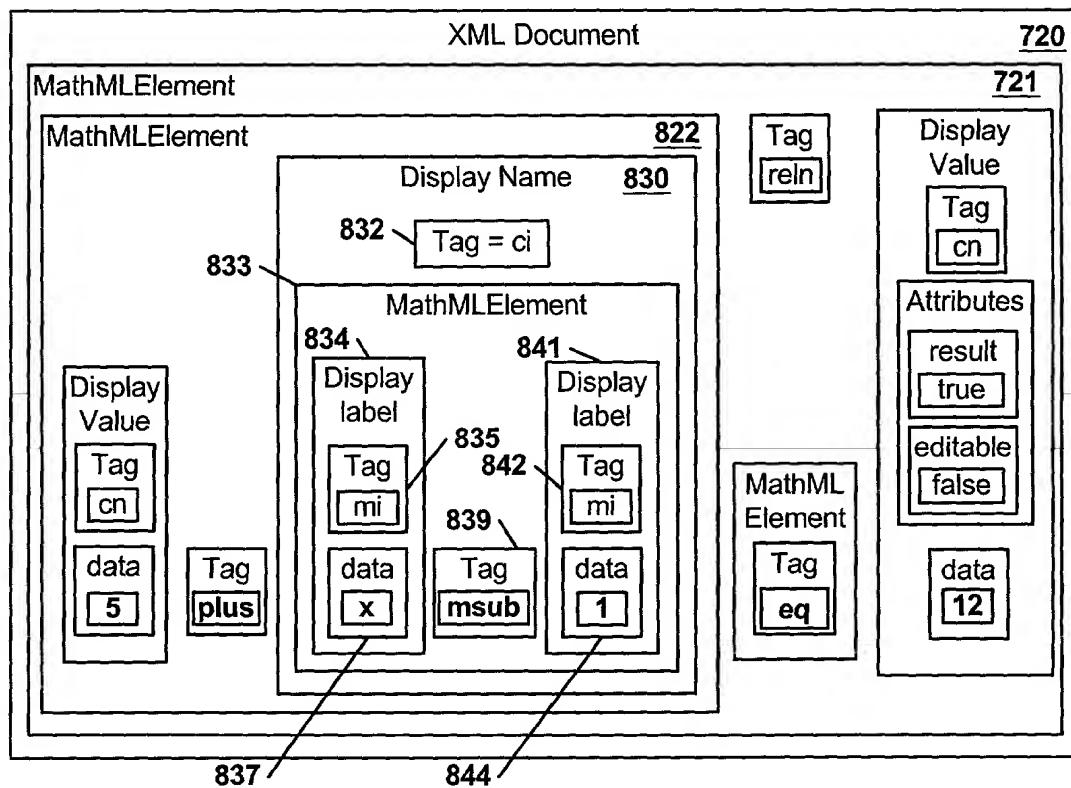


FIG. 8A

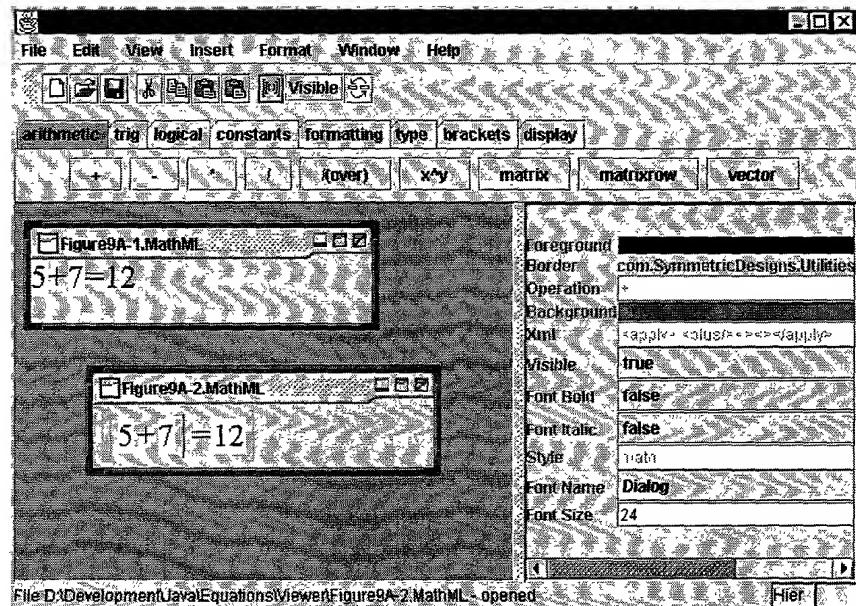


FIG. 9A

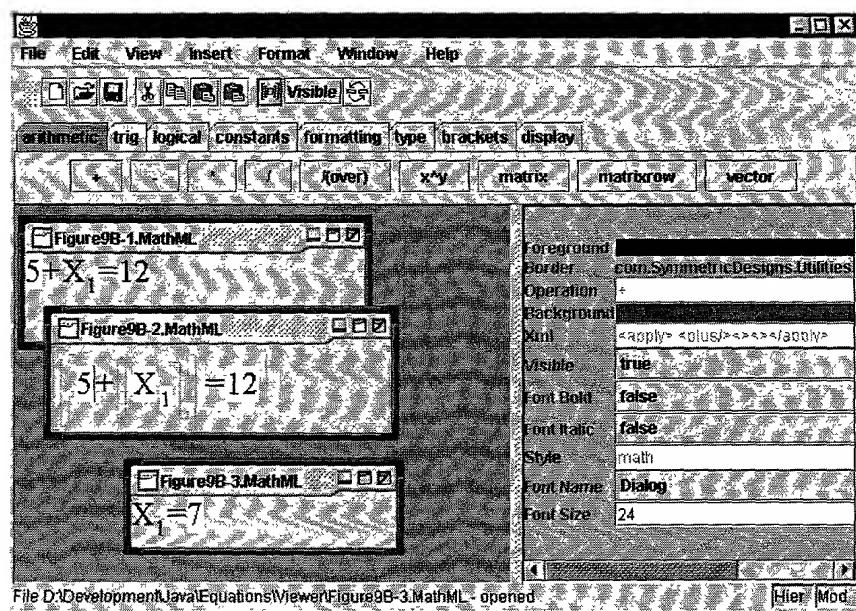


FIG. 9B

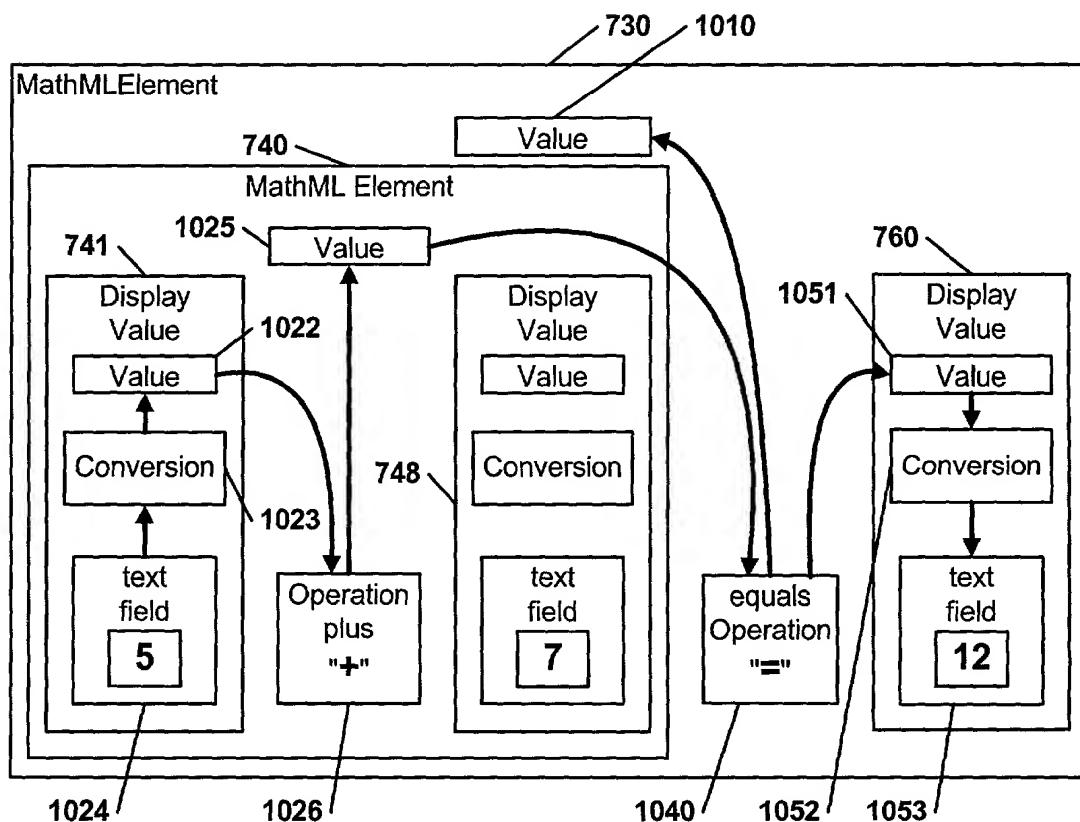


FIG. 10

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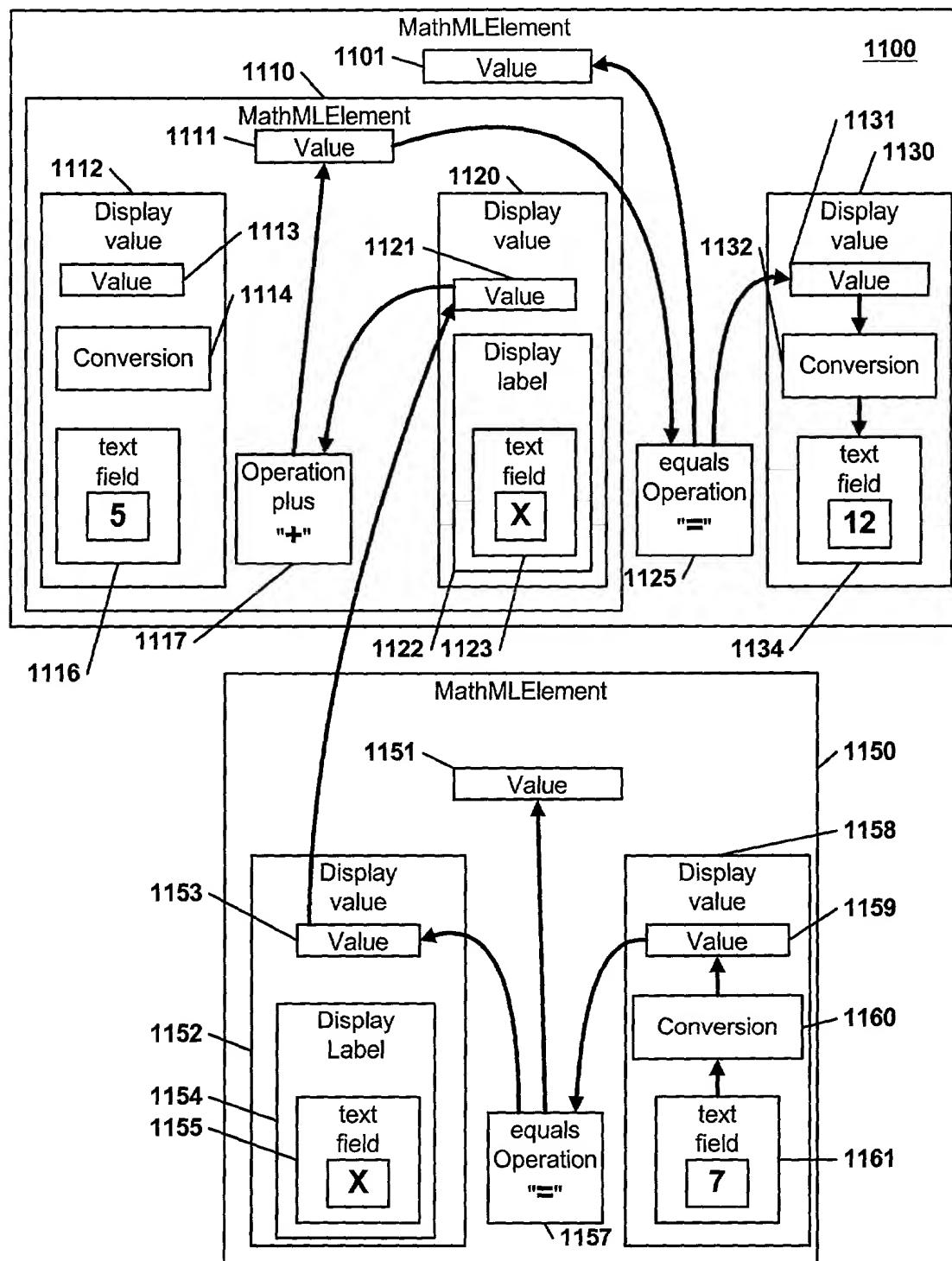


FIG. 11

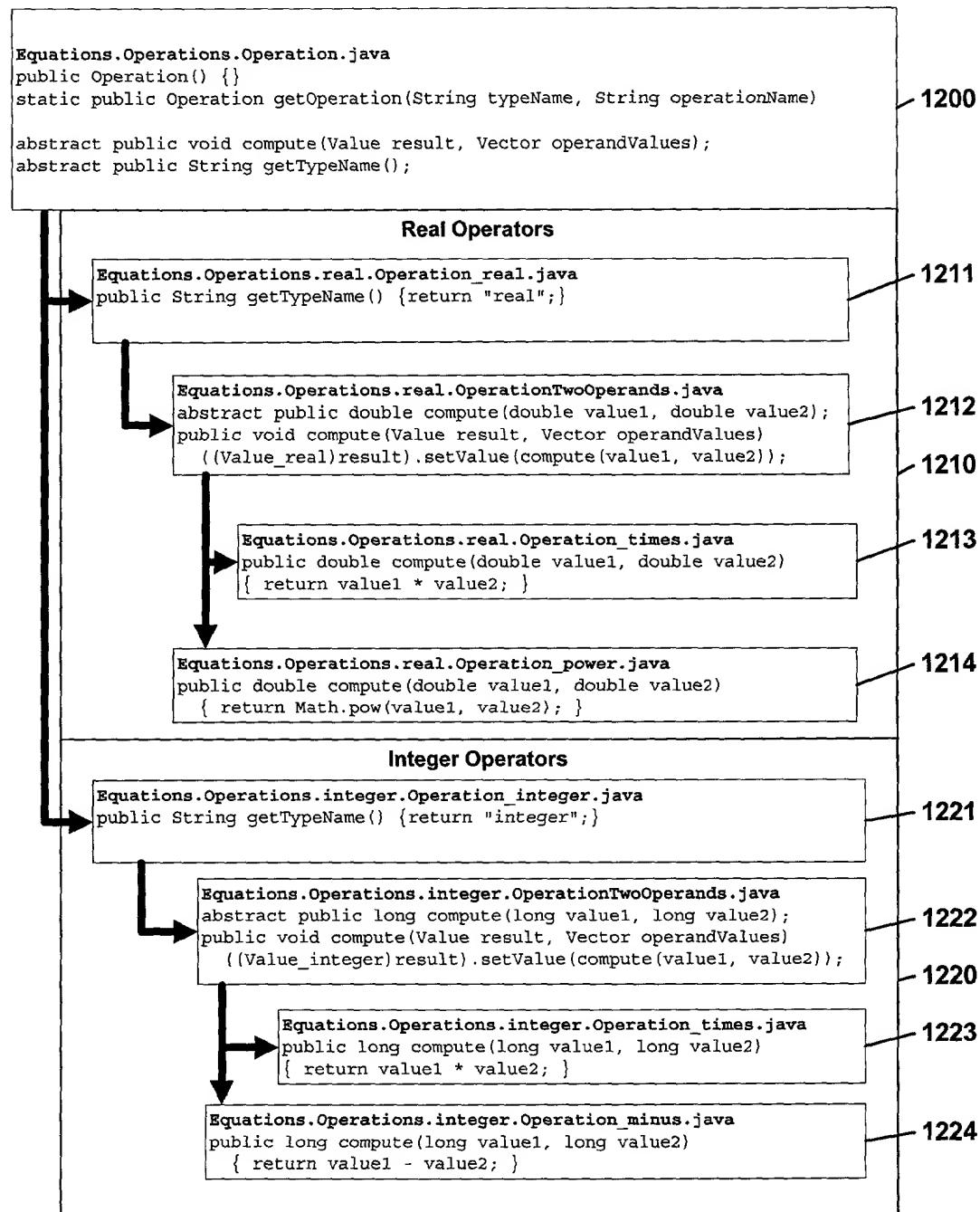


FIG. 12

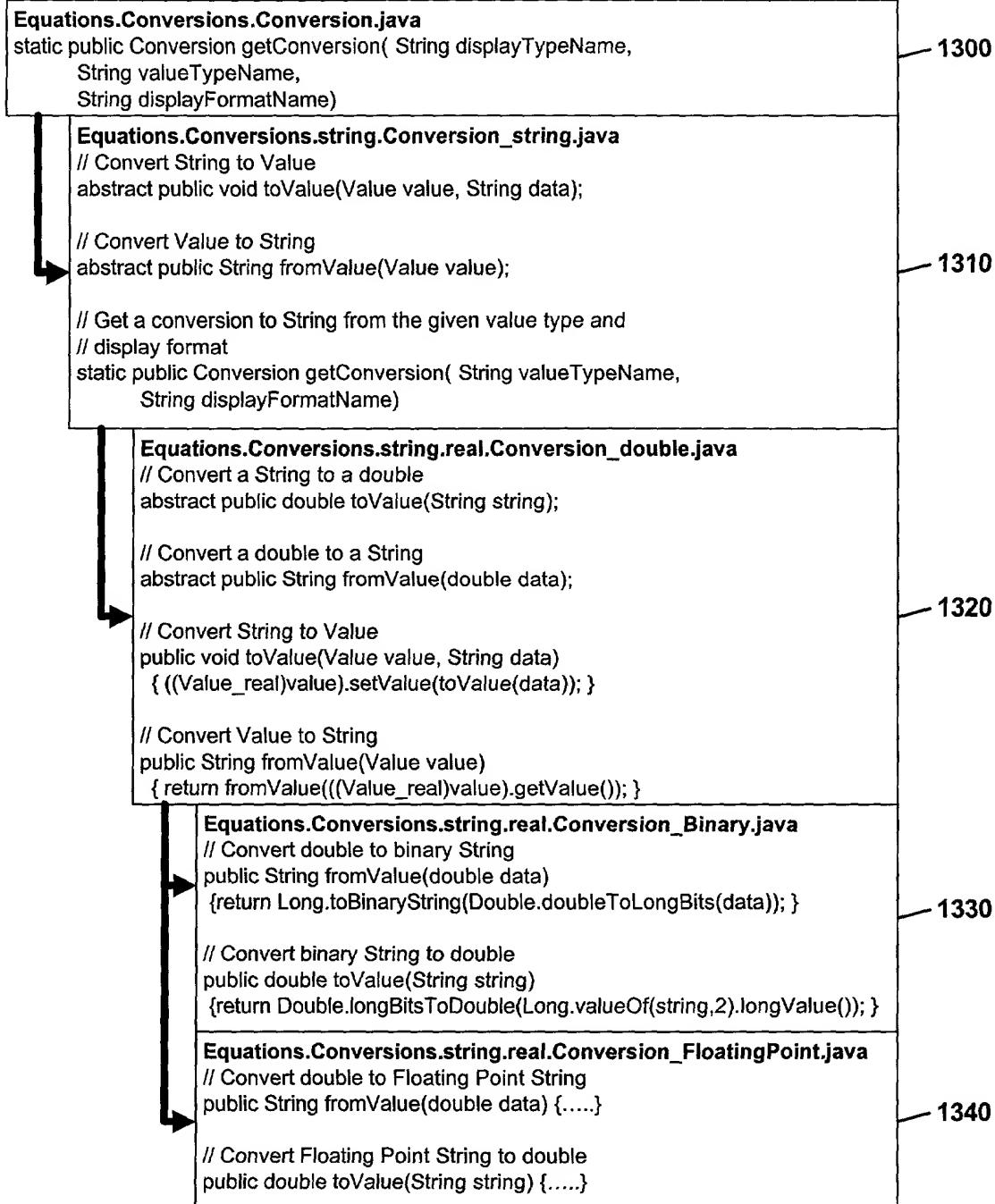


FIG. 13

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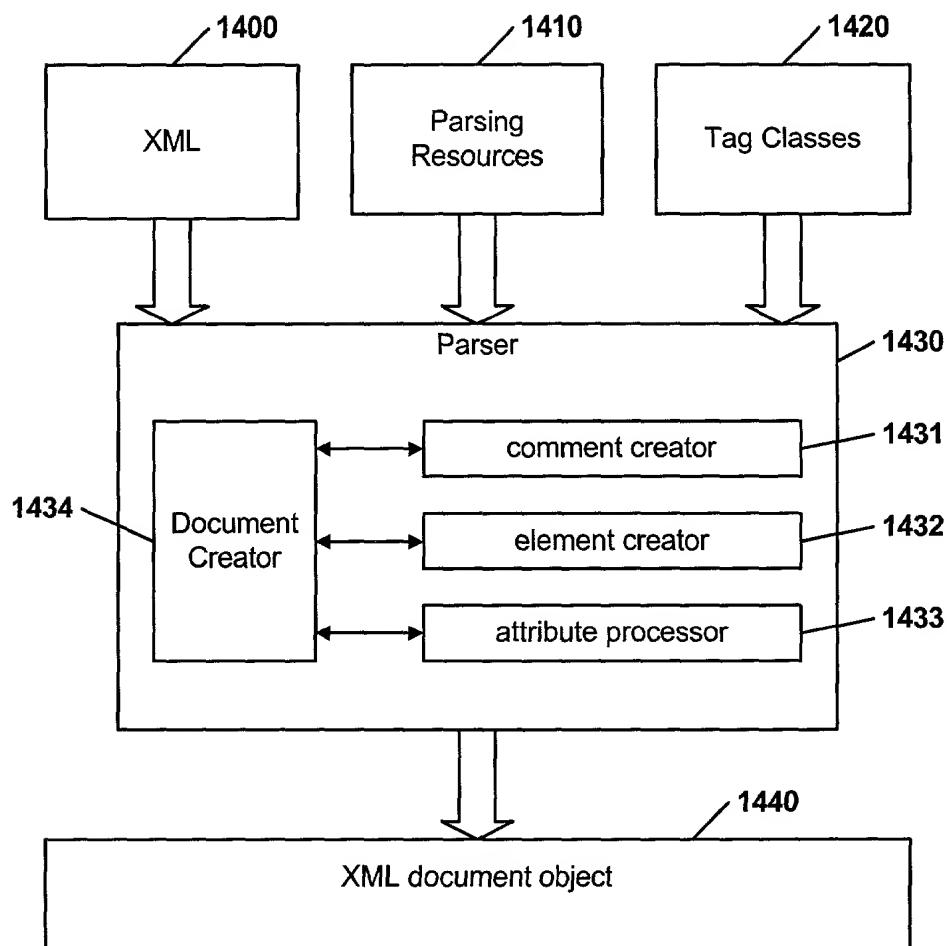


FIG. 14

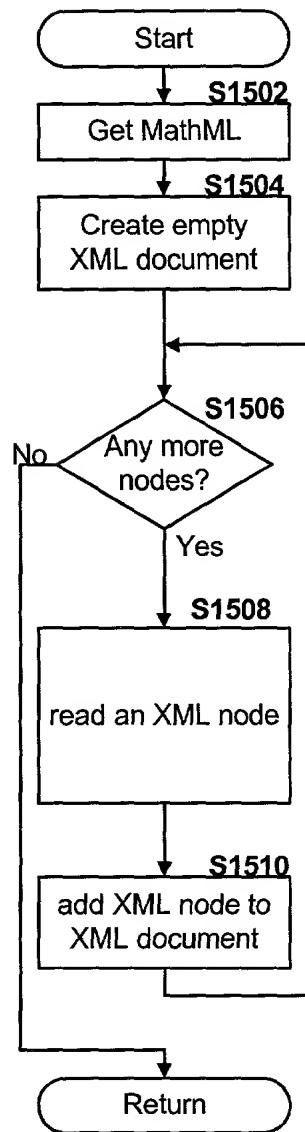


FIG. 15

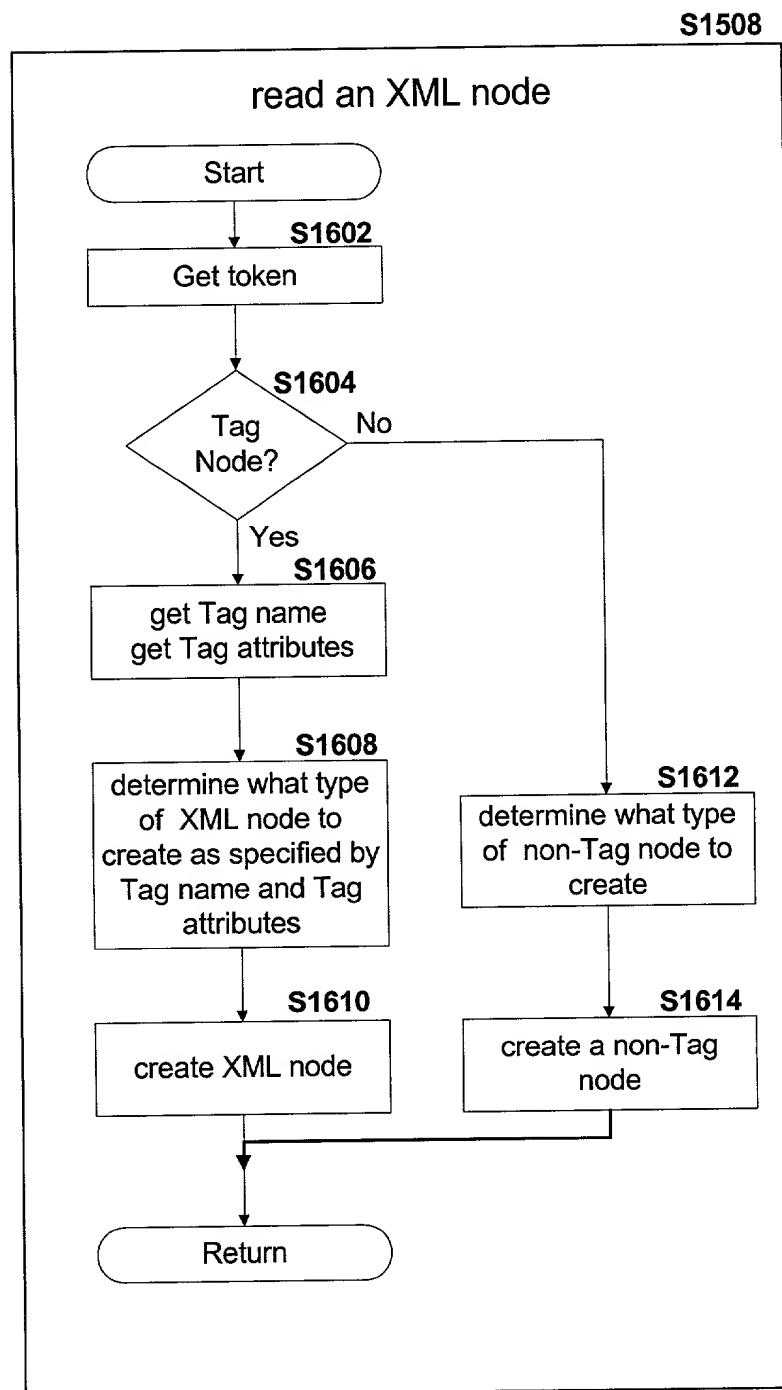


FIG. 16

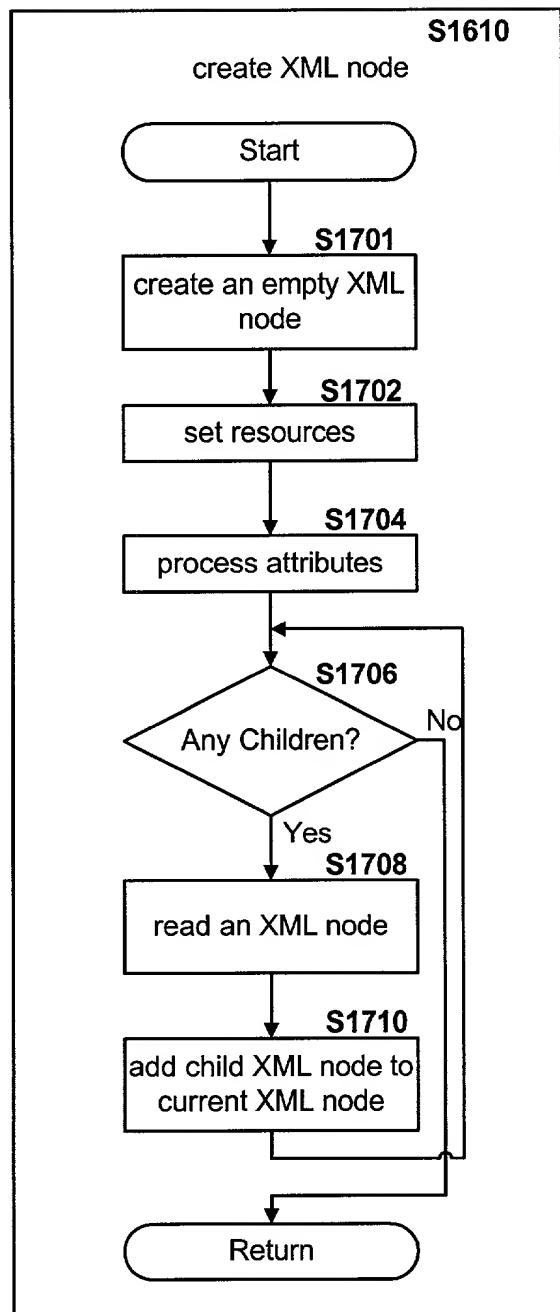


FIG. 17

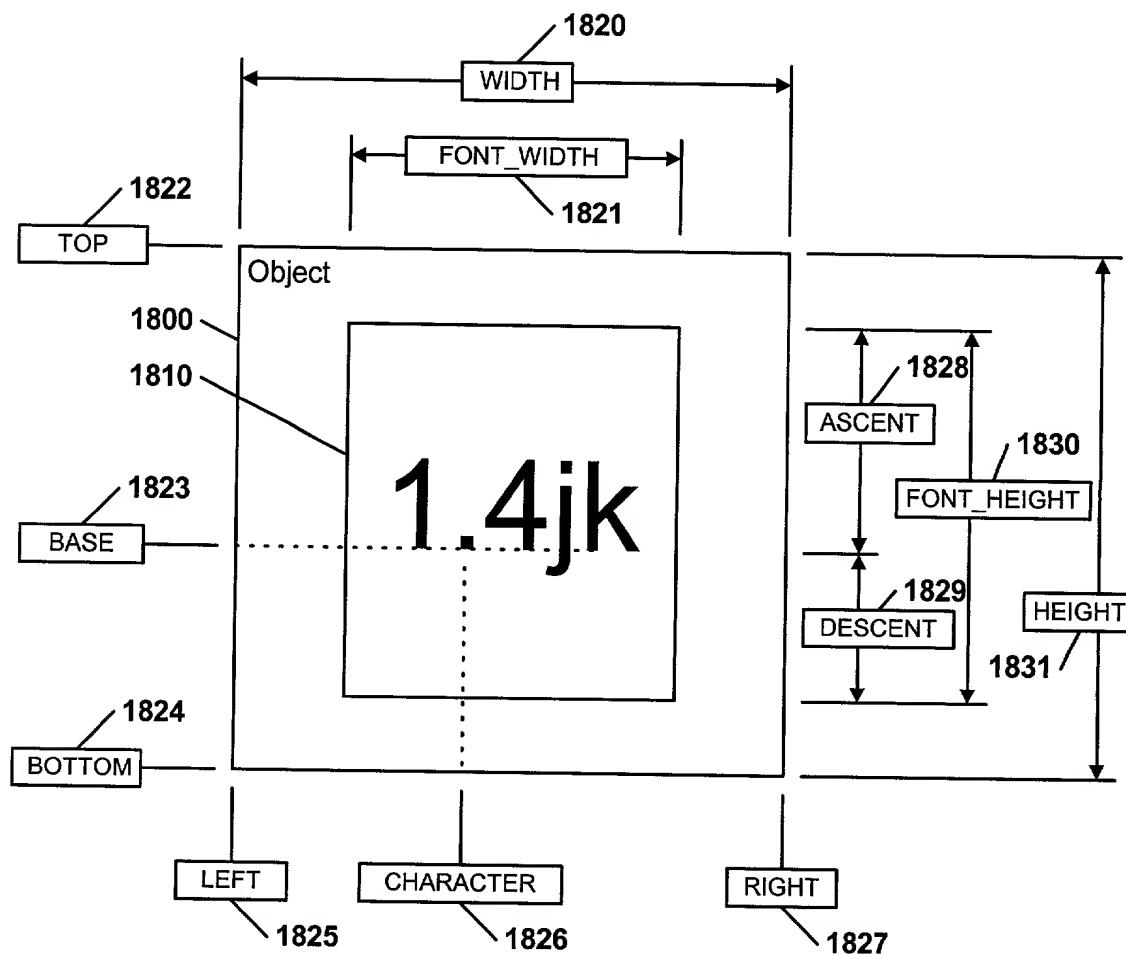


FIG. 18

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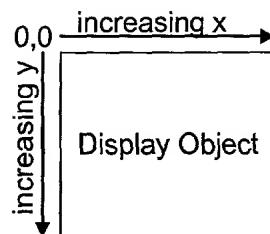


FIG. 19A

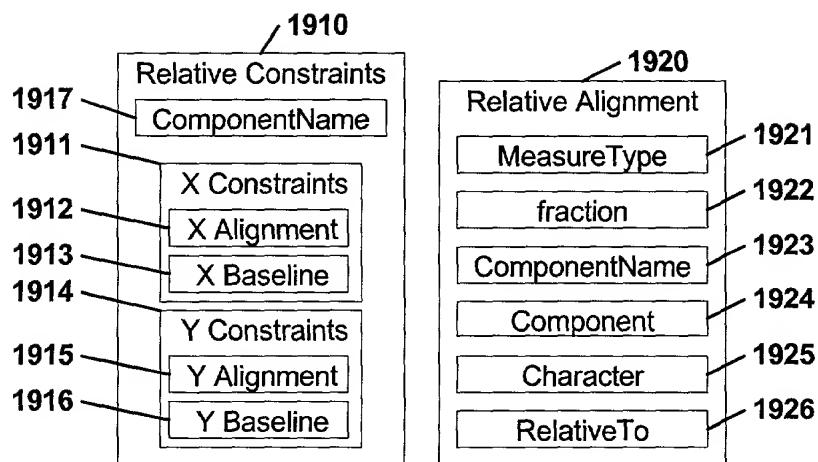


FIG. 19B

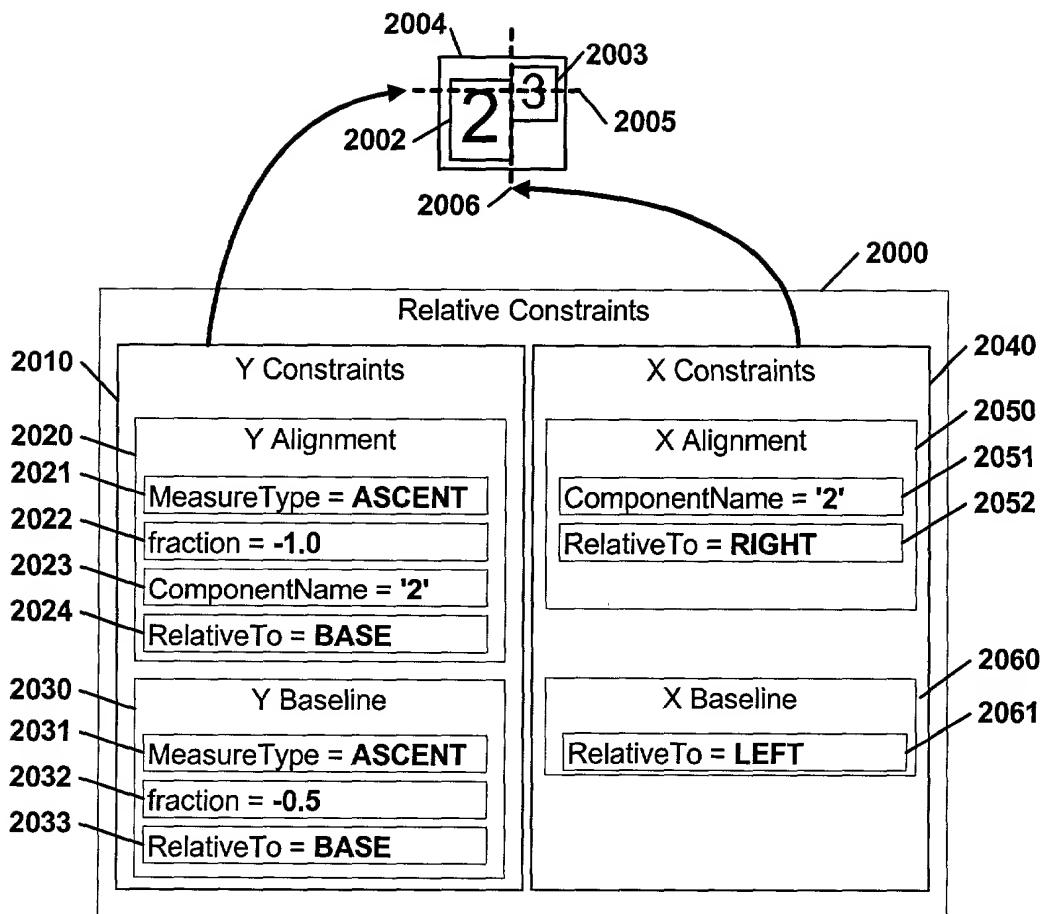


FIG. 20

Alignment of 2³ relative to '='

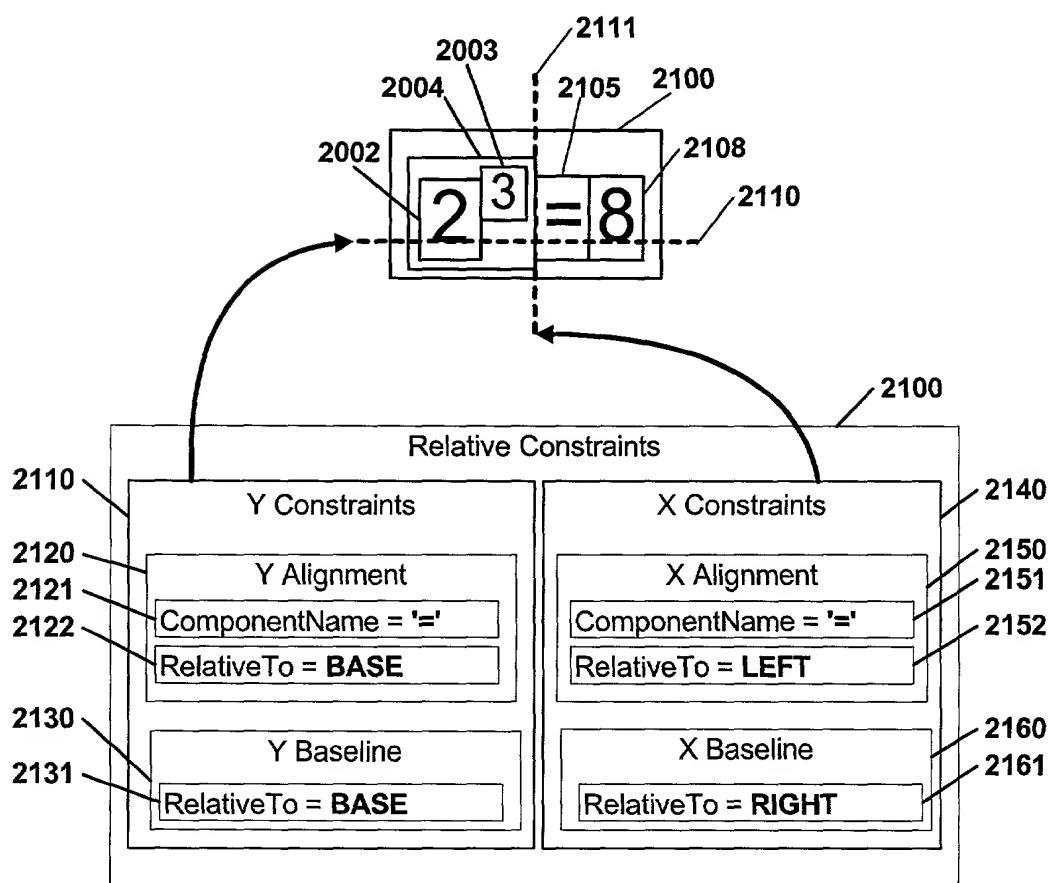


FIG. 21

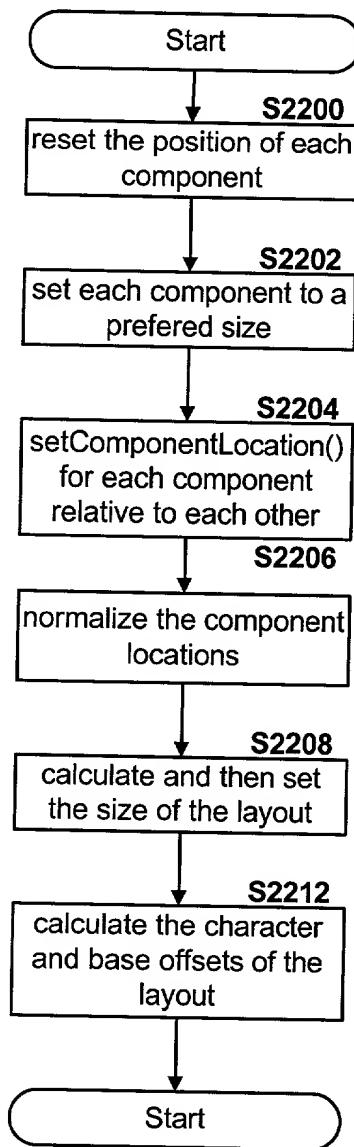


FIG. 22

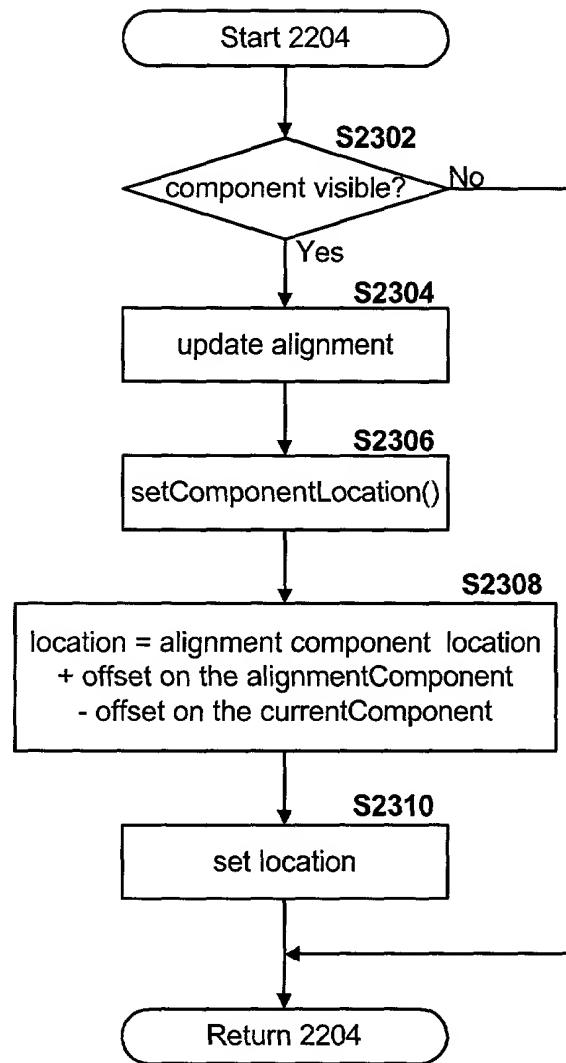


FIG. 23

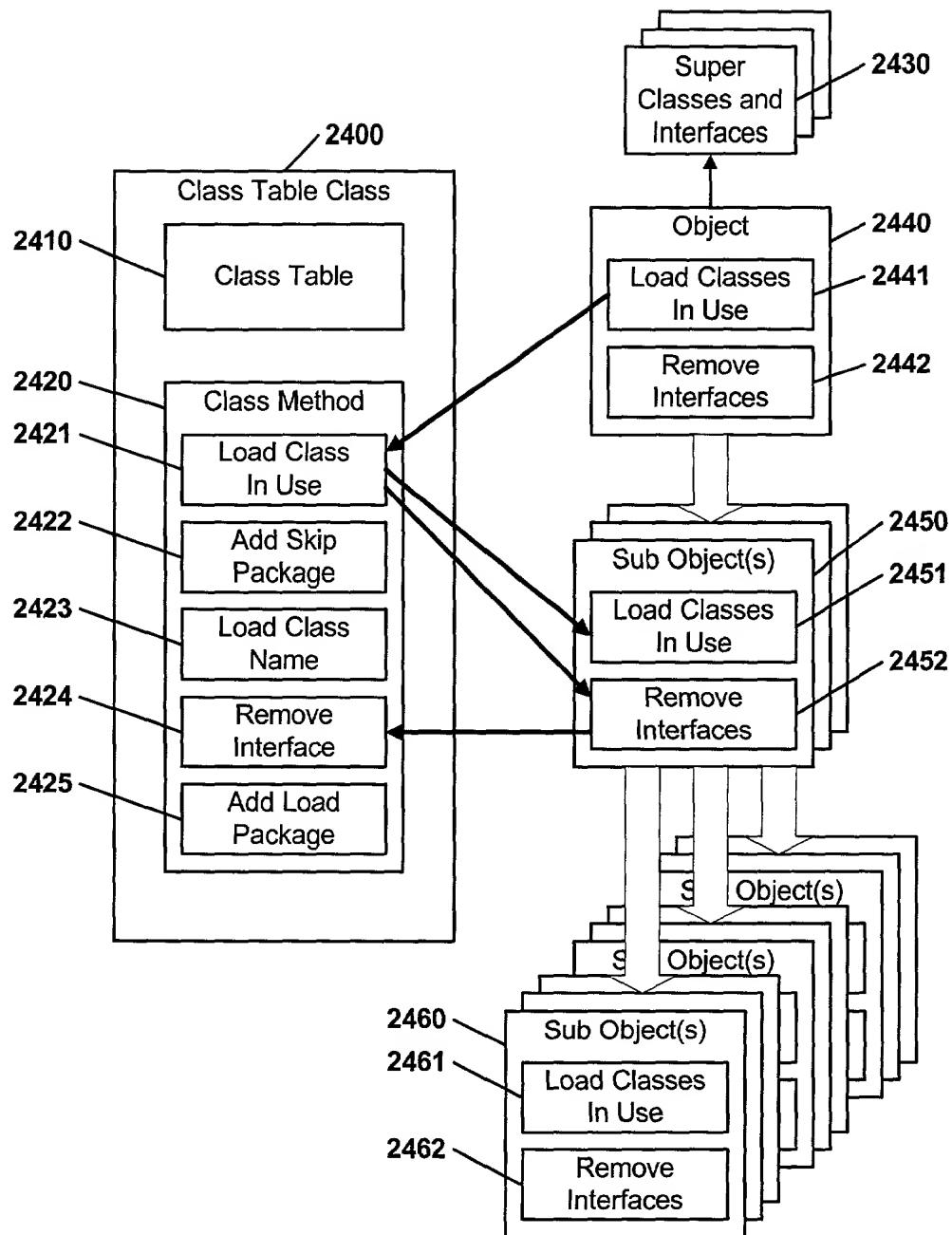


FIG. 24

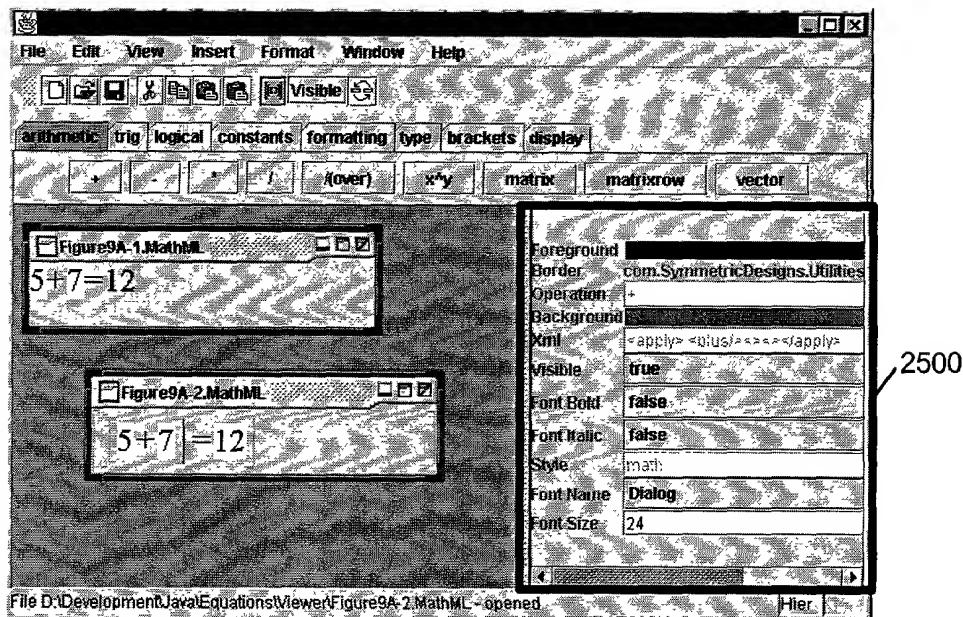


FIG. 25

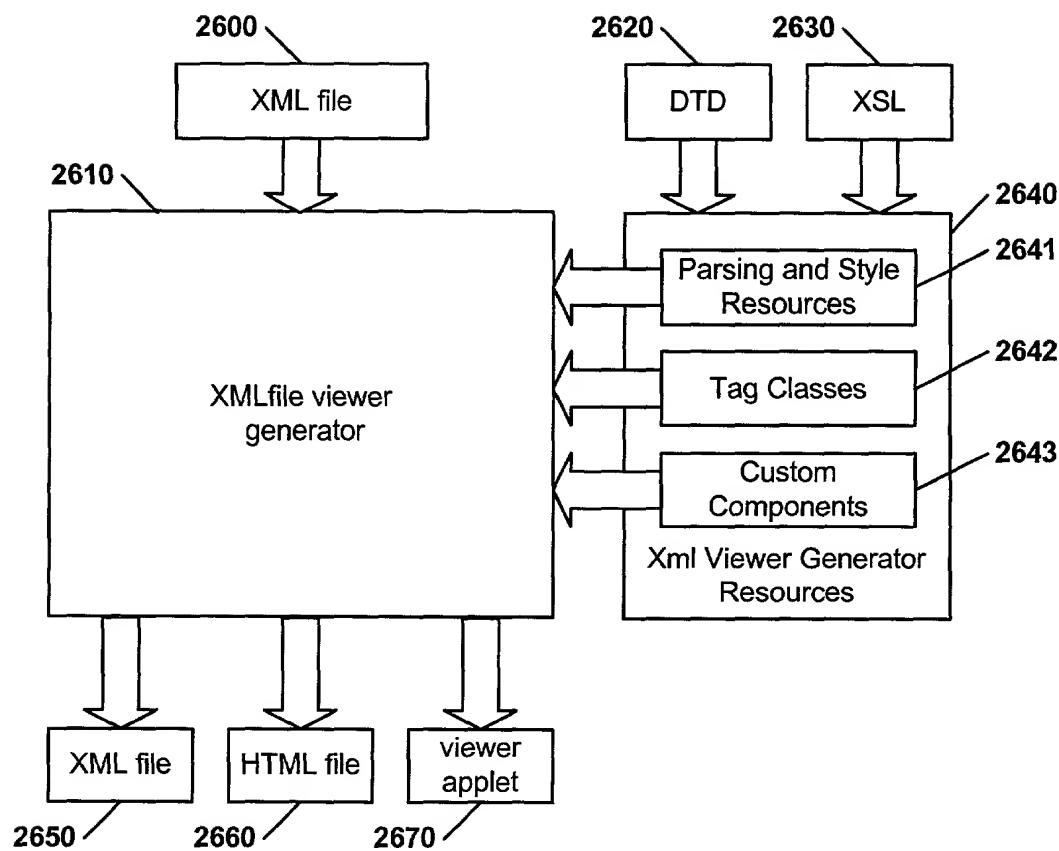


FIG. 26

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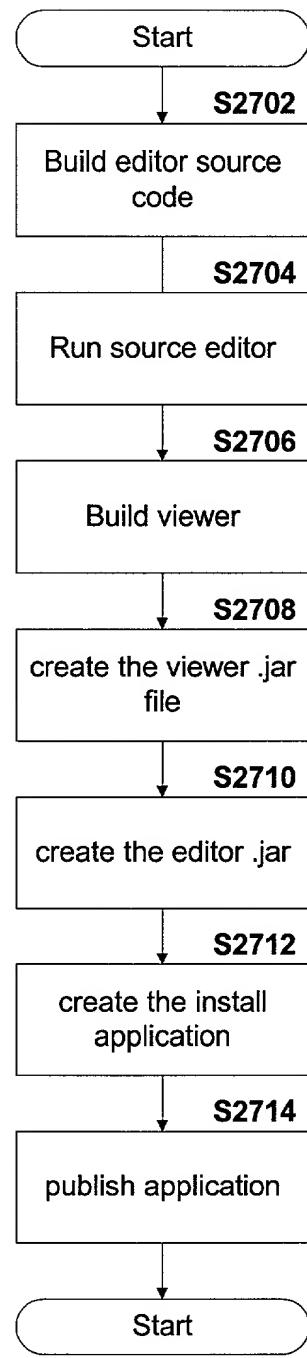


FIG. 27

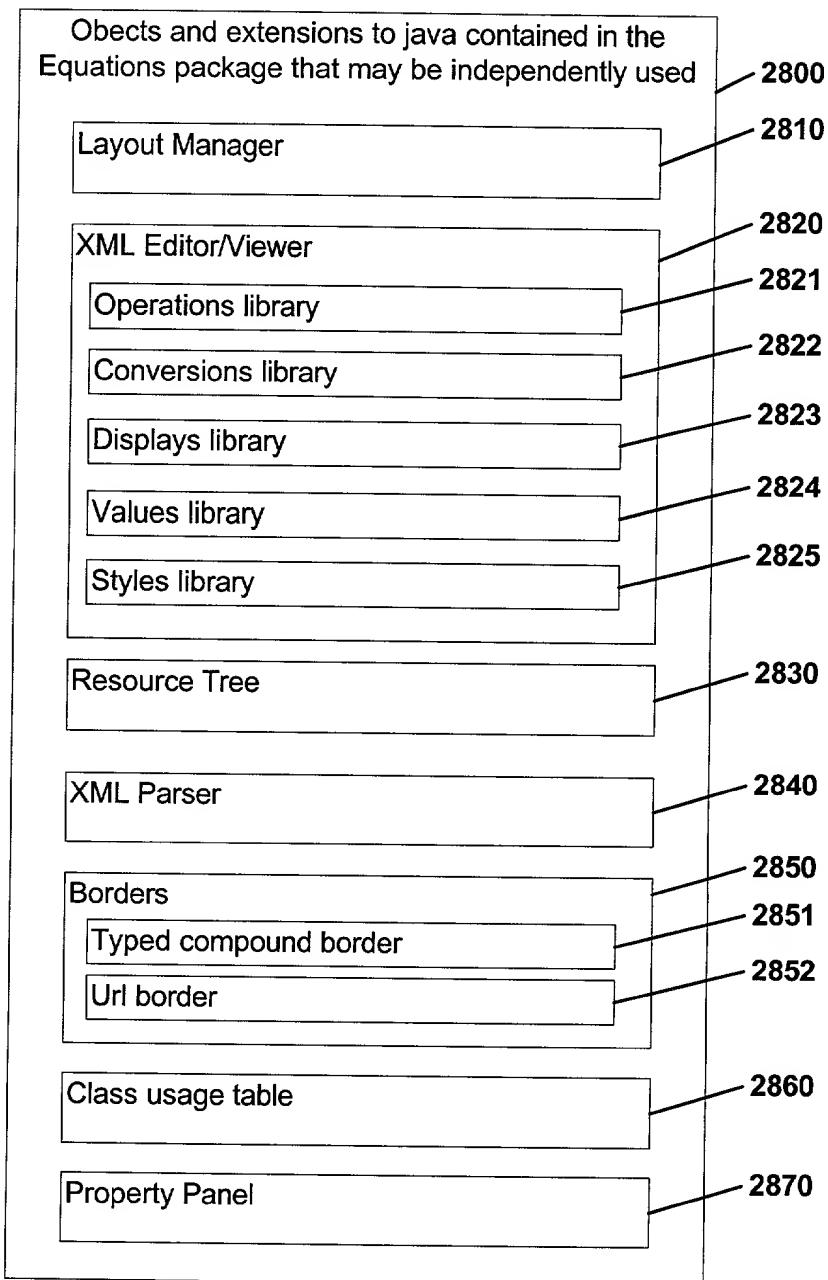


FIG. 28

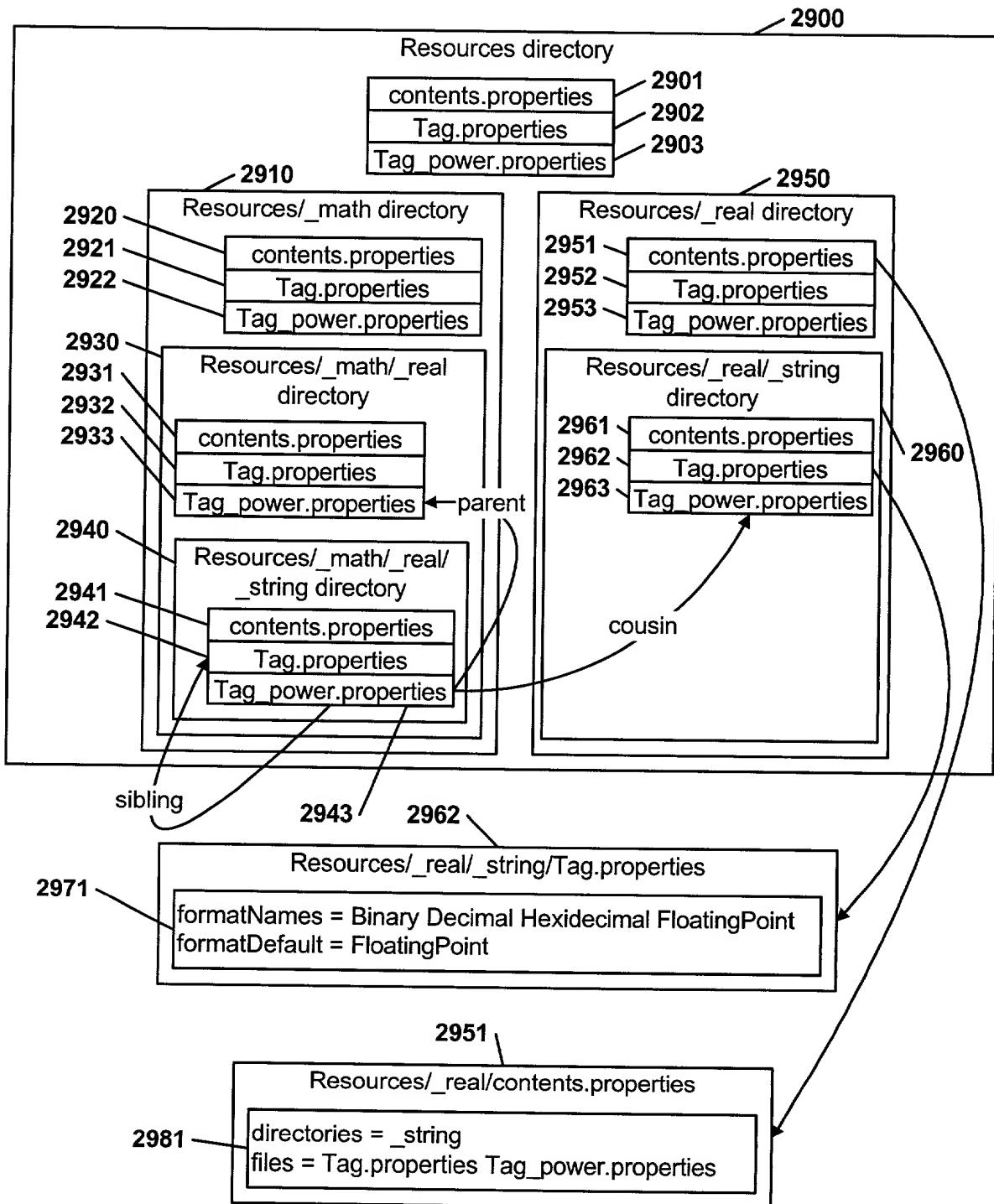


FIG. 29

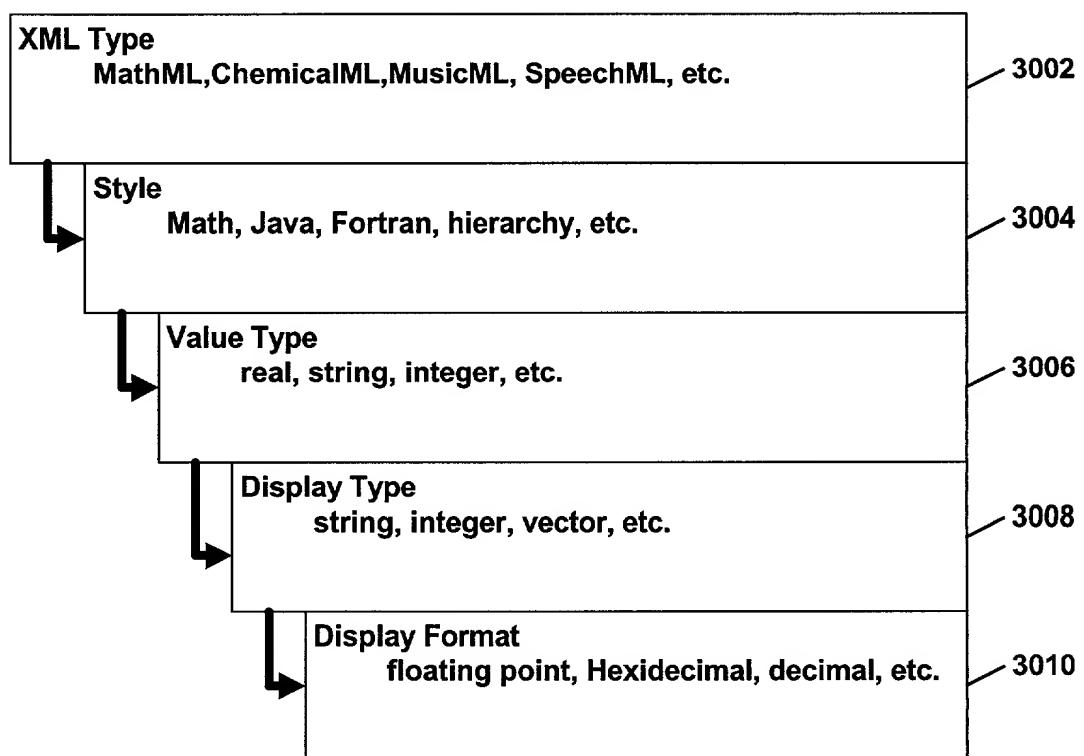


FIG. 30

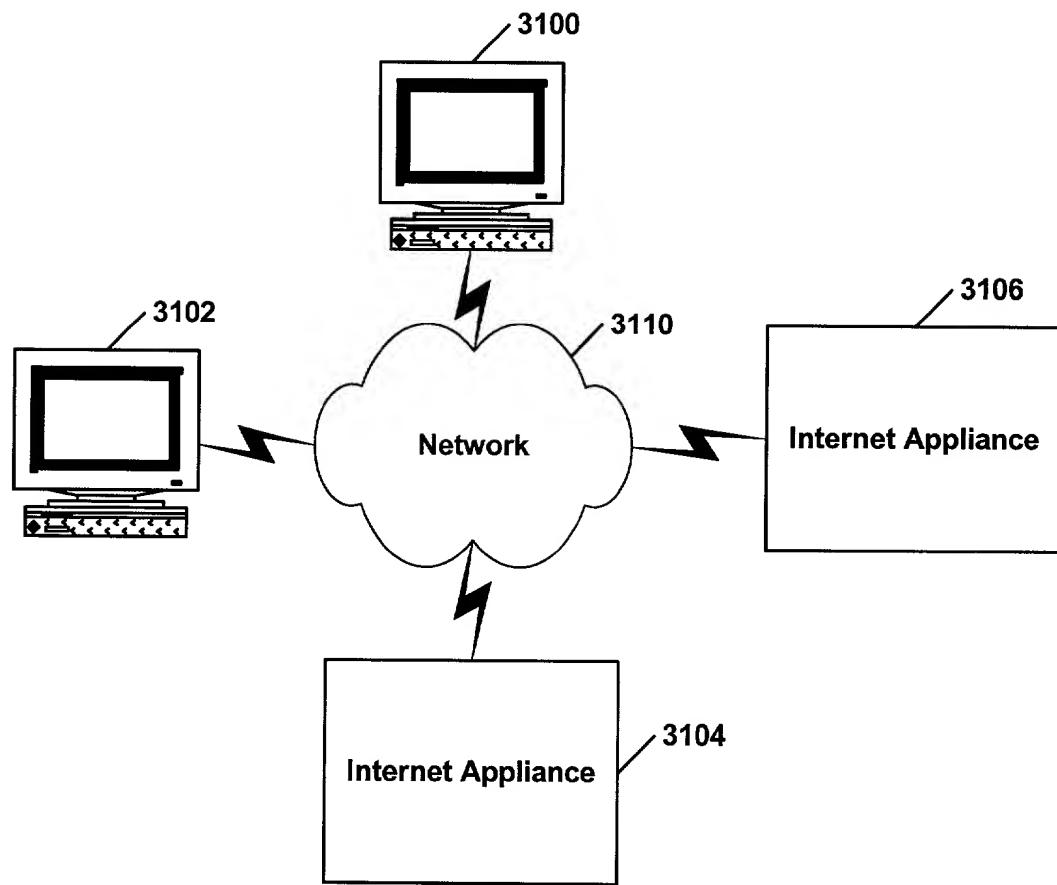


FIG. 31

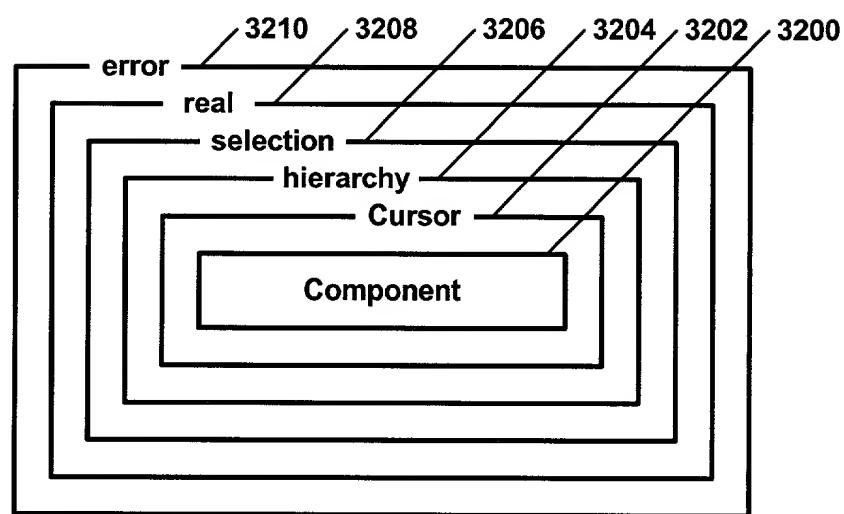


FIG. 32

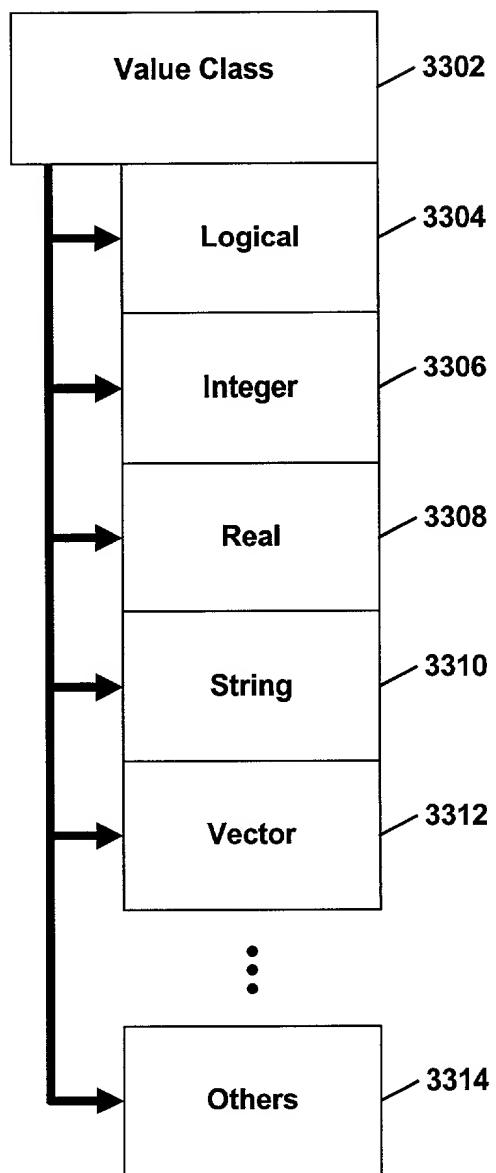


FIG. 33

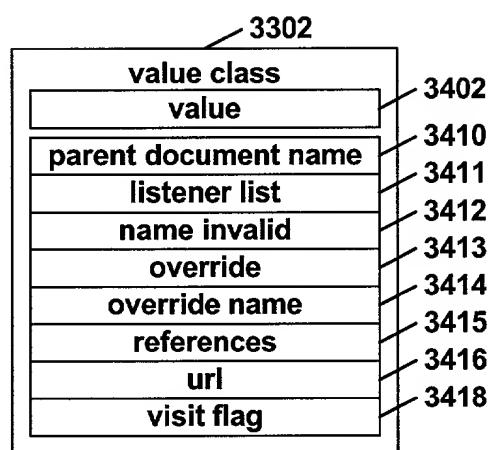


FIG. 34

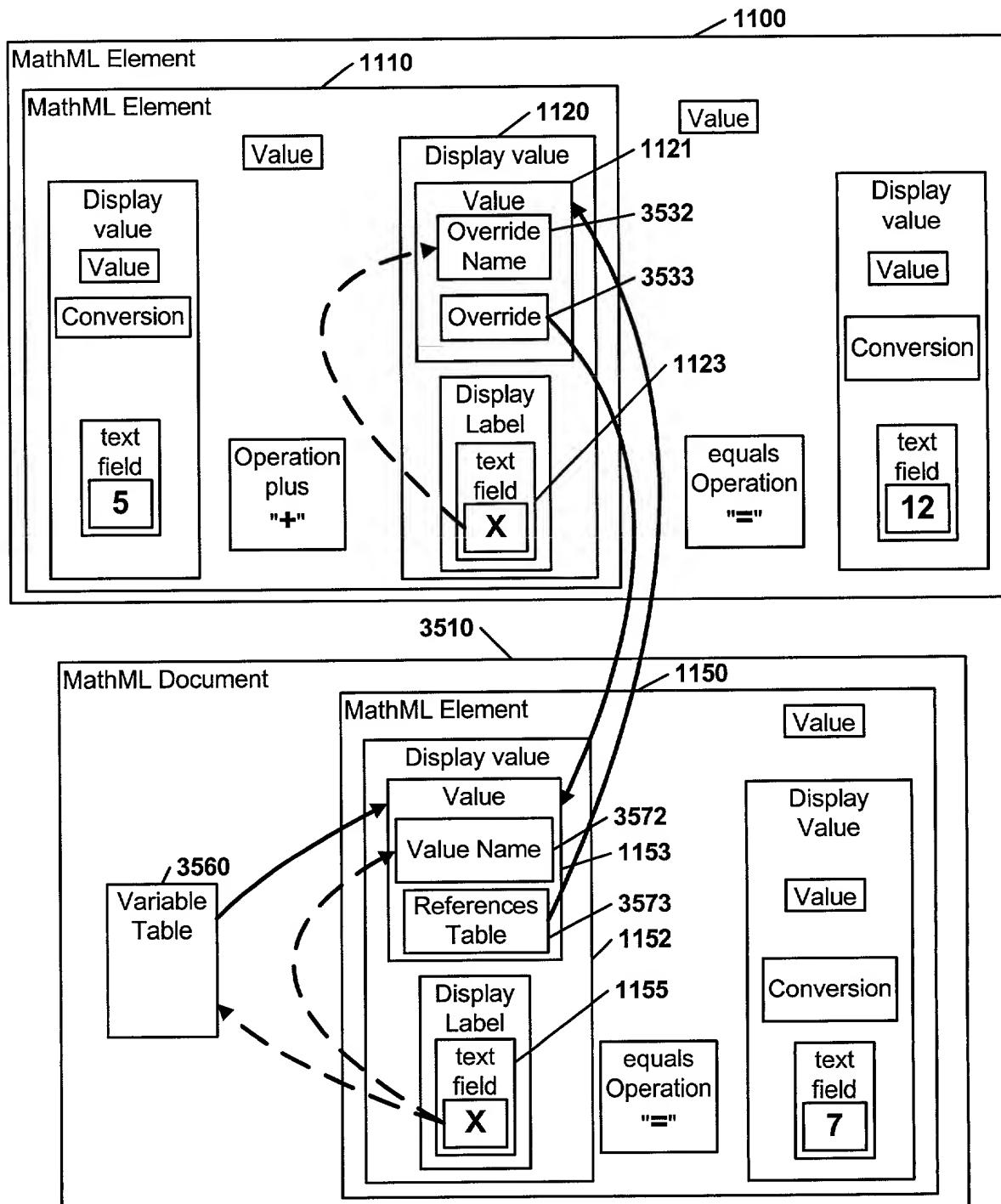


FIG. 35

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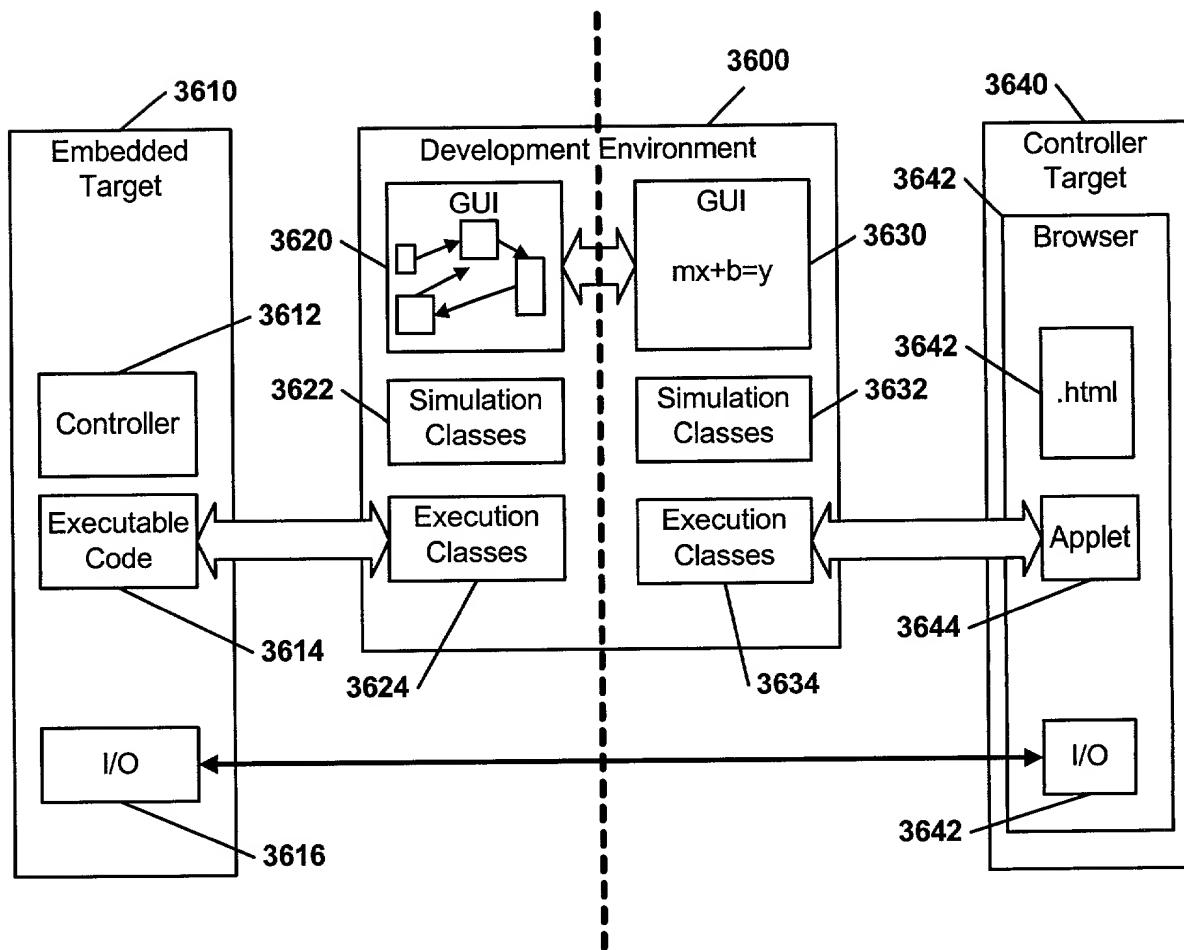


FIG. 36